South-South Journal

Of Humanities & International Studies

Vol. 8 No. 4 December, 2025

A Multi-Disciplinary Journal
of the Faculty of Humanities

Ignatius Ajuru University of Education,
Rumuolumeni, P.M.B 5047, Port Harcourt,
Rivers State, Nigeria
www.ssjhis.org

South-South Journal

Of Humanities & International Studies

Vol. 8 No. 4 December, 2025

A Multi-Disciplinary Journal
of the Faculty of Humanities

Ignatius Ajuru University of Education,
Rumuolumeni, P.M.B 5047, Port Harcourt,
Rivers State, Nigeria
www.ssjhis.org

Copyright © South-South Journal of Humanities and international Studies
All Rights Reserved

Published by the Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria.

No part of this publication can be reproduced or transmitted in any form or any means, whether electronic, mechanical, photocopy or recording, information storage and retrieval system without permission in writing from the publisher.

ISSN: 2636-7417
Volume 8, Number 4
December, 2025

Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief: Professor F. A. Ogunleke
Editor: Professor K.E. Orji, FHSN
Associate Editors: Prof. I. Maduako
Prof. G.N.M. Brown
Dr. C. Omuaru
Dr. I. Johnson
Dr. J. Ante

Editorial Advisory Board

Professor Egodi Uchendu
University of Nigeria, Nsukka

Professor George Tasie
University of Port Harcourt

Professor Daniel N. Ogum
Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt

Professor Kontein Trinya
Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt

Professor Chioma Chukueggu
Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt

Editorial Policy

The South-South Journal of Humanities and International Studies is a quarterly publication of the Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria. Its vision is to promote the publication of original and well researched papers of bourgeoning scholars in the field of Humanities, Diplomacy, Peace, Conflict, Gender and International Studies, Education, Social Sciences and allied disciplines.

Articles accepted for publication are subjected to a peer-review mechanism and the Editorial Board holds the right to make modifications where necessary.

Submission of Manuscripts

Well researched papers can be expressed in either the APA or MLA (latest editions) reference style sheet. Submission of papers should be in Microsoft (MS) word to **orjiekingdom@gmail.com or kingdom.orji@iaue.edu.ng** you can also access us online via www.ssjhis.org. Papers for publication are accepted throughout the year. Contributors should note that opinions expressed in this journal are those of author(s) and no member of the editorial team should be held responsible. Every paper must contain an abstract, the body of the work and a conclusion with references.

List of Contributors

Chibuzor Chile Nwobueze, PhD, fspsp, Professor, Peace and Conflict Studies and Dean, Postgraduate School, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni
Mary Kasarachi Nwokocha PHD, Department of Curriculum and Teacher Education, Faculty of Education, Abia State University,
Prof Godspower Jackson Irikana, Department of Sociology, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Port Harcourt
Frank Bariledum Zuguru, Department of Sociology, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Port Harcourt
Elvis Oghoyokola Atemah, Department of Sociology, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Port Harcourt
Church-Hill Amadi-Nche PhD, Department of Religious and Cultural Studies Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State
Chijioke, Joseph Chijioke, Crowther Graduate Theological Seminary, Abeokuta
Wokama, Zerubbabel Goodluck, Department of Religious and Cultural Studies Faculty of Humanities, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt, Rivers State
Stephen Egwuatu Amadi, PhD., Department of History and Diplomatic Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Port Harcourt
Tanko Yusuf Dahiru, Department of Local Government and Development Studies, Federal Polytechnic, Nasarawa State
Rahmatu Muhammad Maude, National Open University of Nigeria
Ogbanje Ike Joseph, Department of Political Science and International Relations, University of Abuja
Cyrus, Smart Eziwho, Department of English and Communication Art**,** Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni**,** Port Harcourt, Rivers State Nigeria
Goodluck, Bob, Department of English and Communication Art**,** Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni**,** Port Harcourt, Rivers State Nigeria
Okoro, Donatus Chima, Department of English and Communication Art**,** Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni**,** Port Harcourt, Rivers State Nigeria

Osbert Uyovwieyovwe Isiorhovoja PhD, Department of Religion and Human Relations**,** University of Delta, Agbor Nigeria
Sunday Onovughe, Department of Religion and Human Relations, University of Delta, Agbor Nigeria.
Doris Nwabiani Ikechukwu, Department of Religion and Human Relations, University of Delta, Agbor Nigeria.
Abobo Benson Oderohwo, Department Of Sociology and Criminology**,** University Of Delta, Agbor
Nwachukwu Blessing Oluchukwu, Department Of Sociology and Criminology**,** University Of Delta, Agbor
Nwadike Ngozi, Department Of Sociology and Criminology**,** University Of Delta, Agbor
Dr. Ikpen Akpojero Jomo, Department of Oversea Assistance**,** Ministry of Economic Planning**,** Delta State.
Florence Onyemaechi Oahimijie PhD, Institute of public Administration and Health Services Management**,** University of Benin, PMB 1154, Benin City, Edo State, Nigeria
Joyce Adaku Iroegbu (Ph.D), Department of Foreign Languages and International Studies, Ignatius Ajuru University of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt.
Patience Lysias Gilbert (Ph.D), Department of Foreign Languages and International Studies**,** Ignatiu Ajuru Univrsity of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt.
Edith Chinyere Anucha (Ph.D), Department of Foreign Languages and International Studies. Ignatiu Ajuru Univrsity of Education, Rumuolumeni, Port Harcourt.
Dr. Cyril Osilama Adamu, Department of Religions**,** University of Benin, Benin City, Nigeria
Abayomi Cornelius OJO (Ph.D, Department of Performing Arts, Adekunle Ajasin University, Akungba-Akoko, Ondo State.
Emmanuel Alexander, Ph.D, Department of sociology, Faculty of Social Sciences, Rivers State University, Nkpolu – Oroworukwo, Port Harcourt, Rivers State, Nigeria,

Amakiri Jackson Fred Ph.D, Department of Social Studies, School of Arts and Social Studies, Isaac Jasper Boro College of Education, Sagbama, Bayelsa State, Nigeria
Egba Diyemeze Joy, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Federal University Otuoke, Bayelsa State, Nigeria
Ofili, Frederick Iwendi, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Faculty of Social Sciences, Federal University Otuoke, Bayelsa State, Nigeria

ARTICLES

Empowering Women through Peace Education: A Pathway to Grassroot Conflict Prevention in Oil-producing Communities of the Niger Delta, Nigeria –Chibuzor Chile Nwobueze, PhD, FSPSP & Mary Kasarachi Nwokocha PHD 1

The Cost-Benefit Analysis of Artisanal Refining of Crude Oil in the Niger Delta, Nigeria –Godspower Jackson Irikana; Frank Bariledum Zuguru & Elvis Oghoyokola Atemah 27

Mentoring in 2 Timothy 1:2-7: An Imperative for Growth and Development in the Contemporary Nigerian Ecclesiasticum –Church-Hill Amadi-Nche PhD; Chijioke, Joseph Chijioke & Wokama, Zerubbabel Goodluck 59

From Lampedusa to Lagos: Papal Leadership and the Moral Imperative to End Trafficking of Migrants –Stephen Egwuatu Amadi, PhD. 79

Assessment of Jihadist Attacks and Counter Terrorism by the Government of Niger Republic –Tanko Yusuf Dahiru; Rahmatu Muhammad Maude & Ogbanje Ike Joseph 97

Ikwerre Phonological System and their Implications in Oral English Learning –Cyrus, Smart Eziwho; Goodluck, Bob & Okoro, Donatus Chima 115

Biblical Ethics and Governance: Lessons From Luke 12:16–21 for Public Office Holders in Delta State –Osbert Uyovwieyovwe Isiorhovoja Ph; Sunday Onovughe & Doris Nwabiani Ikechukwu 143

Nigerian Police Operations: An Analytical Review of Strategies, Effectiveness and Challenges –Abobo Benson Oderohwo; Nwachukwu Blessing Oluchukwu; Nwadike Ngozi & Dr. Ikpen Akpojero Jomo 159

Decision-Making in Nursing: A Concept Analysis
–Florence Onyemaechi Oahimijie PhD *191*

L'usage De L'intelligence Artificielle (Ai) Et L'education De La Femme Dans Chaque Chose En Son Temps De Lynn Mbuko : La Connexion
–Joyce Adaku Iroegbu (Ph.D) ; Patience Lysias Gilbert (Ph.D) & Edith Chinyere Anucha (Ph.D) *219*

The Meal Motif and Inculturation: A Comparative Study of the Christian Breaking of Bread and the Breaking of Kola Nut in Afemai Culture
–Dr. Cyril Osilama Adamu *231*

Utilisation of Domestically Sourced Materials to Substitute Special Effects for Significant Visual Experiences –Abayomi Cornelius OJO (Ph.D *247*

Crime and Social Order in Post-Subsidy Regime: A Qualitative Investigation
–Emmanuel Alexander, Ph.D & Amakiri Jackson Fred Ph.D *263*

Grassroots Initiative and Community Based Development Projects in Onopa Community, Yenagoa, Bayelsa State –Egba Diyemeze Joy & Ofili, Frederick Iwendi *279*